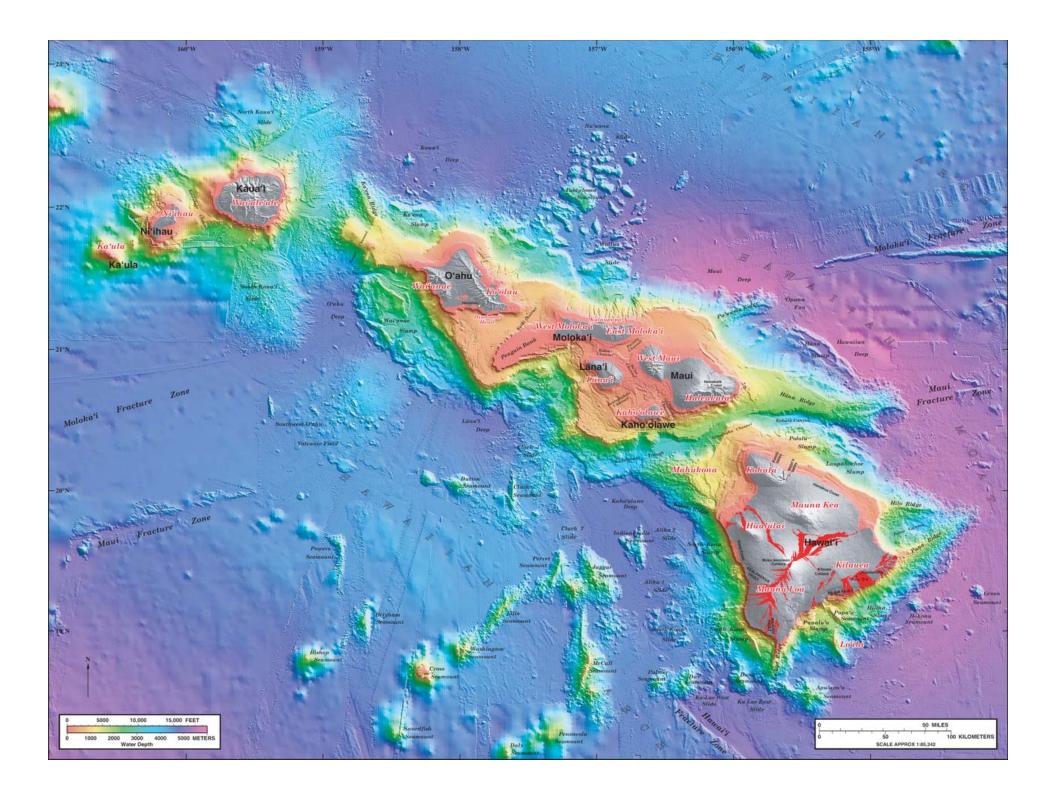


All of the information in this presentation is available on the website.

FEEL FREE TO ASK QUESTIONS AT ANY TIME





- Maui, son of Akalana and Hina
 - Went fishing with his brothers
 - * Hooked the ocean floor
 - ❖ Tells his brothers he has caught a great fish and to paddle hard
 - ❖ They paddled so hard that they did not notice the island rising out of the sea behind them



- Hina complained to Maui
 - ❖ Sun moves so fast that here kapa cloth will not dry
 - ❖ Maui climbs to the summit of Haleakala
 - * Lassoes the sun as it rises with a rope made from his sister's hair
 - ❖ The Sun agrees to slow down and Maui releases it.

The Legend of Pele

- ❖ Goddess of fire, lightning, wind and volcanoes
- "She who shapes the sacred land"
- ❖ Lives in <u>Halema'uma'u crater</u>, at the summit caldera of <u>Kīlauea</u>, one of the Earth's most active volcanoes
- It is said that Pele occasionally walks among the people in the night, seeking assistance
- ❖ She is said to appear either as a tall, beautiful young woman or as a very old, ugly and frail woman.

The Pig Child

- * Kama Pua'a married Pele, they had a son, who died
- *Pele was angry and chased Kama Pua'a down the slope from their home on the summit of Haleakala
- During the chase, he turned into a giant hog
- * With Pele gaining on him, he called to his Grandmother on Oahu for advice, who said to jump into the ocean

The Pig Child

- ❖ He entered the sea at Pa'uwela and turned into a fish, and Pele was calmed
- ❖ Thus, Pa'uwela came to be known as "calming of the emotions"
- ❖ The fish is the Humuhumunukunukuapua'a, the fish with a pig snout.



History

- History of settlement unclear
 - *Marquesans followed by Tahitians
 - ❖ First arrivals about 300 C.E.
 - *Brought pigs, dogs, chickens, sugar cane
 - ♦ Peak population 1,000,000
 - ❖ Captain Cook on January 18, 1778
 - ❖ Sandwich Islands after the 4th Earl of Sandwich, the First Lord of the Admiralty
 - ❖ Died on February 14, 1779
 - ❖ In 50 years, population down to 20,000 due to disease



- * Pre-Contact, ruled by tribal chiefs (Ali'i) with many wars
- ❖ Post contact Ruled by Kamehaha Family
 - *Kamehaha I used bloody western tactics to unite the Islands
 - *Lahaina was the Capital of the Kingdom
 - ❖ David Kalakaua appointed ruler after death of Kamehaha V
 - "Merrie Monarch" reinstated hula and singing
 - ❖ Died in San Francisco on January 20, 1891



- ❖ Queen Lili'uokalani took the throne immediately
- ♦ Overthrown by US on January 16, 1893
- ❖ Wrote "Aloha Oe"
- Short-lived "Republic of Hawai'I with Sanfor Dole as President
- ❖ Annexed as Territory of Hawaii on July 7, 1989
- ❖ Statehood on March 18, 1959



- ❖ Not native to Hawai'I
- ❖ From South America, not sure when
- ❖ Large Plantations started in 1890's by James Drummond Dole
- ❖ Imported Chinese, Filipino, Portuguese workers
- Over 24,000 acres under cultivation at peak 37 sq miles)
- * All commercial pineapple growers are gone except one
- Hali'imaile Pineapple Company, Ltd



- Brought by early polynesian settlers
- ❖ First plantation in 1849
- Baldwin and Alexander largest company
- Imported mostly Japanese workers
- ❖ 70,000 acres under cultivation, producing 340,000 tons per year
- ❖ Fields are burned every two years as part of harvest cycle

- \star 5 wovels a, e, i, o, u
- \star 7 consonants h, k, l, m, n, p, w
- Consonants always followed with a vowell
- *"W" pronounced as "V"
- *Two consecutive vowels are usually separated by a stop and with an apostrophe, as in "Hawai'i"

- ❖ Kane (kah nay) = Man
- ❖ Wahine (va hi nay) Woman
- ❖ Keiki (kay kay) = Child
- ❖ Mauka (mouw ka) = Away from the ocean
- ❖ Makai (mah kie) = Toward the ocean
- ❖ Mahalo (ma ha low) = Thank you
- ❖ Aloha (a low ha) = Geetings, goodby

- ❖ Hana Hou (Ha nah hoe) = One more time!
- ❖ Pau (pow) = Done, finished
- ❖ Hale (hahl ay) = House
- ❖ Pali (pah lay) = Cliff
- ❖ Wikiwiki (wick ee wick ee) = FAST!
- ❖ Pupu (poo poo) = Appetizer, snack
- ❖ Lanai (la nai) = Porch
- ❖ 'aina (aye nah) = The Land, the earth

- ❖ Honu (ho new) = Turtle
- ❖ Kanaka (kah na ka) = Human
- ❖ Kanaka Maoli (kah na ka Mah olay) = Original Humans
- ❖ Haole (how lee) = One without breath, white people
- ❖ Ohana (oh hah nah) = Family
- ♦ Ono (oh no) = Good to eat, also Wahoo Fish
- ❖ No Ka Oi (no kah oi) = Is the best

Equipment

- * Fleece sleeping bag or equivalent, pillow
- Flashlight or headlamp
- Snorkel, mask & fins (best to own)
- Wetsuit (not required, but very desirable)
- Sunglasses (absolutely, positively, mandatory)

Other Stuff

- Shorts (2 pair)
- Long pants/socks (for flight out and back)
- ❖ Underwear (enough to have one <u>clean</u> pair for the trip home!)
- Class B uniforms (2-3)
- Class A uniform (for the flight out and back)
- Sandals/Crocs
- ❖ 2 swimsuits (will want one that will fit under a wetsuit)
- * Hat
- * Beach towel and shower towel (not the same one)
- Toiletries
- Light jacket
- **❖** CAMERA!!!!

Packing

- * Pack all your stuff in two bags:
 - ❖ 1 Carry-on
 - *Fits under the seat in front of you or in the overhead bin
 - *Electronics, books, games, etc.
 - ❖ 1 Class B shirt & 1 pair of shorts
 - ❖ 1 large duffel max weight 50 lbs.
 - Everything else
 - ❖ A "wheelie bag" is real nice